

# La médecine ambulatoire hospitalière :

## Objet central mais mal défini

15 janvier 2026

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Doctorant – Service de santé

Ancien Chef de clinique – Médecine interne / Hôpital Louis Mourier

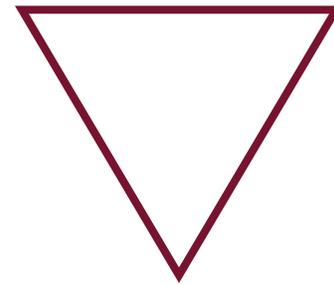
# Introduction

La médecine ambulatoire hospitalière s'inscrit pleinement  
dans le virage ambulatoire.



Techniques

Économie



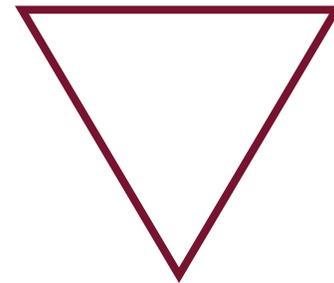
Maladies

# Introduction

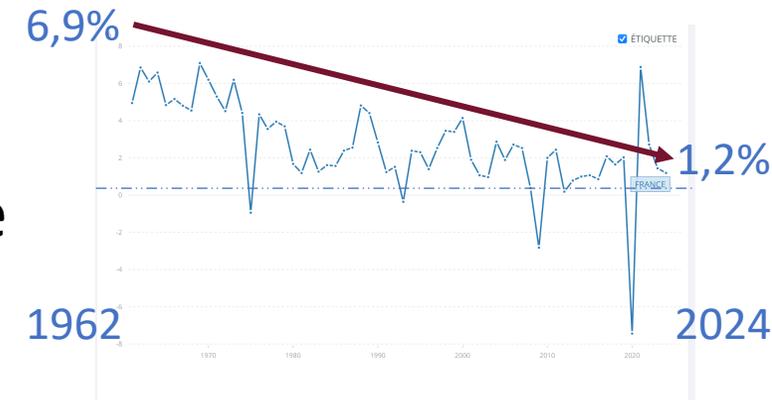
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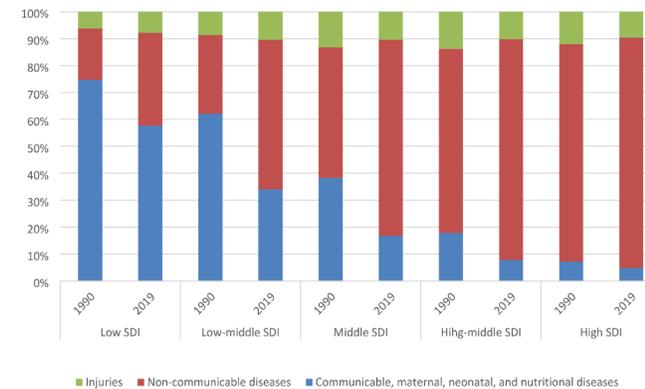
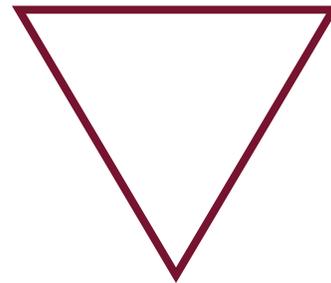


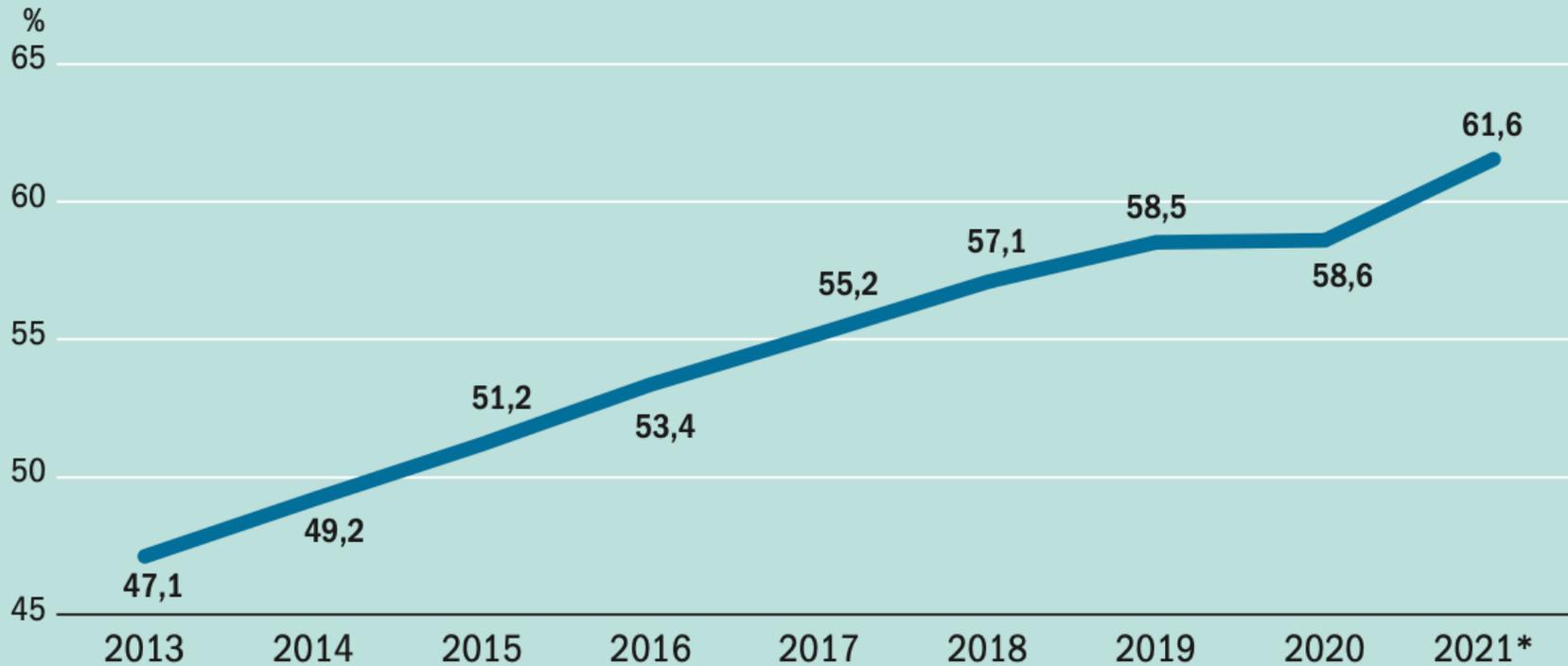
Fig. 5. Changes in causes of loss of DALYs by SDI group.

# Introduction

La chirurgie ambulatoire est un objet stabilisé et mesurable.

figure 1

## Évolution du taux brut de chirurgie ambulatoire entre 2013 et 2021



Source : Visuchir.

Le modèle de la chirurgie ambulatoire ne se transpose pas tel quel à la médecine.

*Day surgery vs. Outpatient*

# Introduction

La médecine ambulatoire hospitalière semble mal nommée, mal définie, donc mal comprise.

Dans des pays comme l'Estonie, le Danemark, la Suède, la Finlande et le Portugal, les soins ambulatoires représentaient plus de 40 % des dépenses hospitalières en 2019, car les spécialistes reçoivent

In countries such as Estonia, Denmark, Sweden, Finland and Portugal, outpatient care accounted for over 40% of hospital

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Graphique 7.20. Dépenses hospitalières par type de service, 2019 (ou année la plus proche)

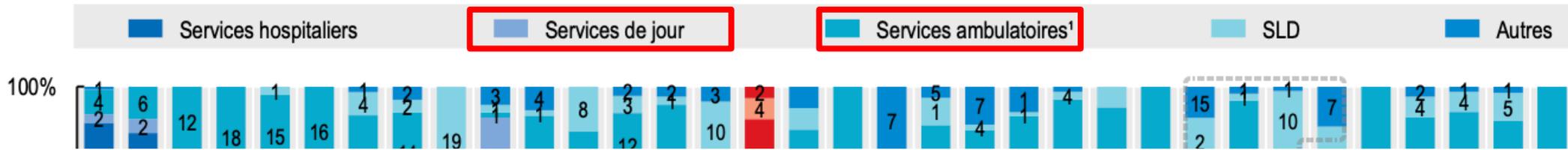


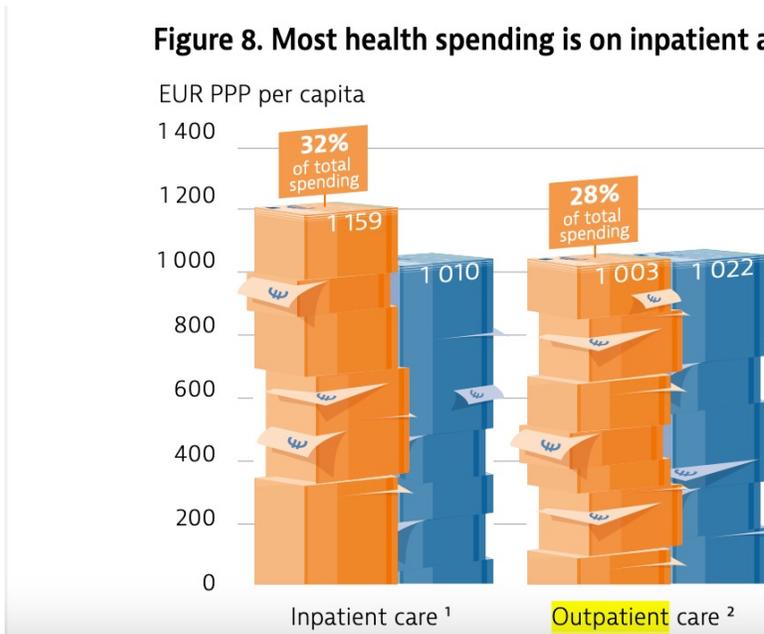
Figure 7.20. Hospital expenditure by type of service, 2019 (or nearest year)



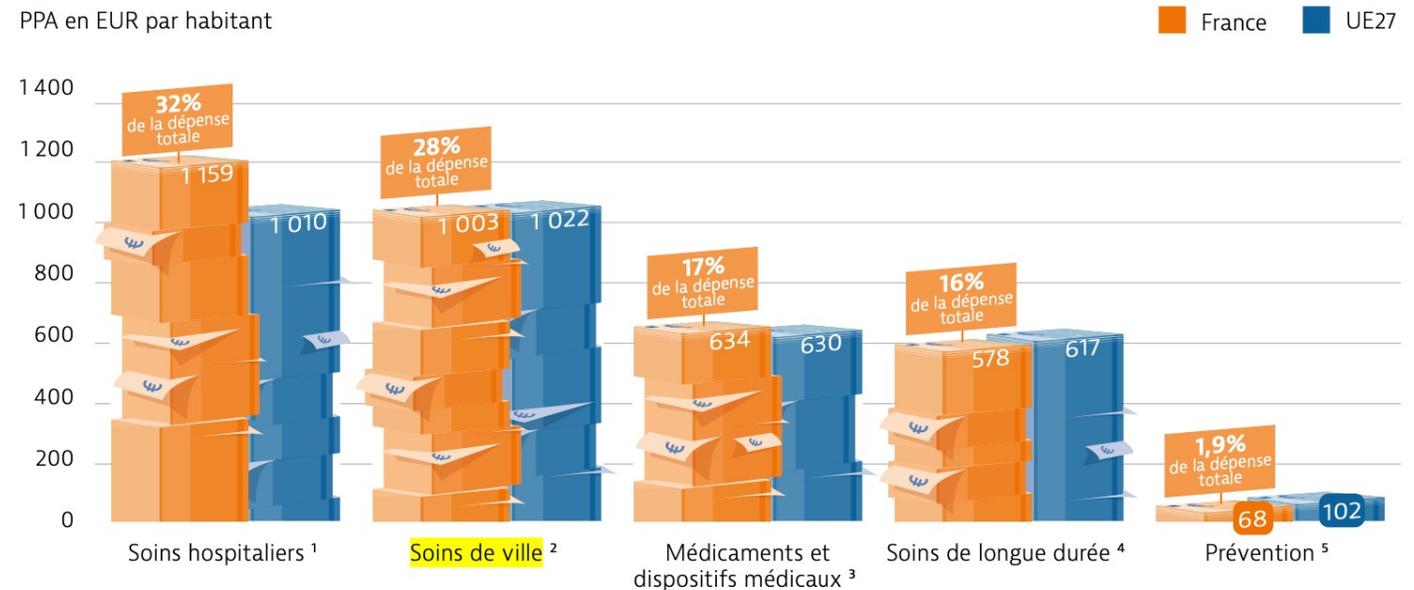
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Figure 8. Most health spending is on inpatient and outpatient care, with little on prevention



Graphique 8. Les dépenses de santé vont en majorité aux soins hospitaliers et aux soins de ville, mais peu à la prévention



## **Comment décrire, structurer et analyser la médecine ambulatoire hospitalière ?**

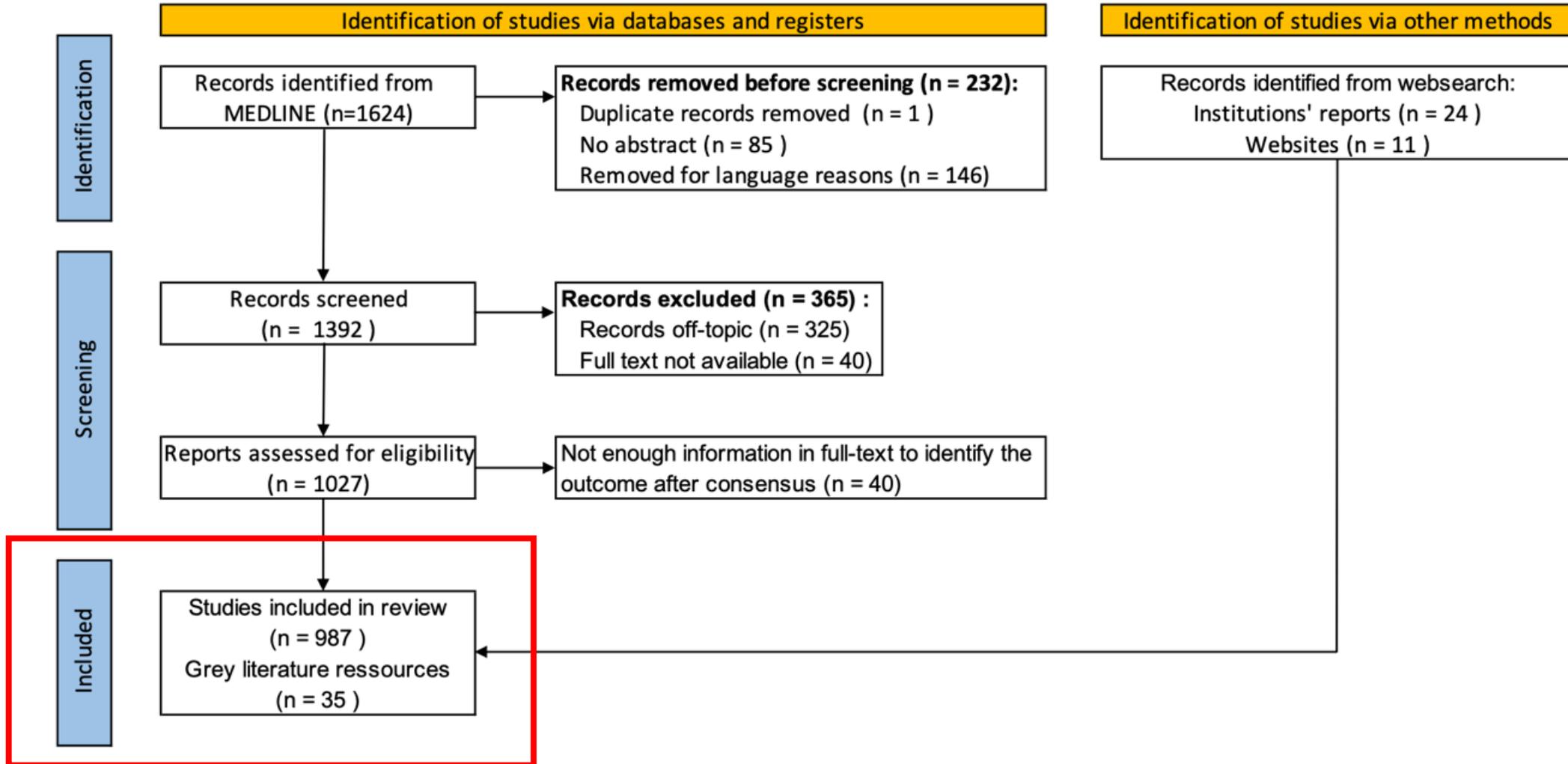
Question 1 : Comment le terme « *outpatient* » est-il utilisé dans la littérature ?

Question 2 : Peut-on proposer une catégorisation de la médecine ambulatoire hospitalière ?

Question 3 : Peut-on identifier la médecine ambulatoire hospitalière dans les bases de données hospitalières ?

# 1. Utilisation du terme « outpatient »

Question 1 : Comment le terme « *outpatient* » est-il utilisé dans la littérature ?



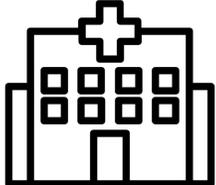
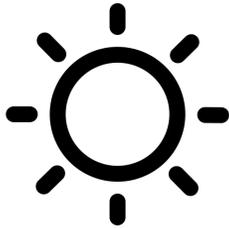
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46% des articles scientifiques avaient un usage incorrect du terme.

Usage du terme <i>outpatient</i>	987		
Bon usage	533 / 987 (54%)	533 / 533 (100%)	0 / 454 (0%)
Mauvais usage	148 / 987 (15%)	0 / 533 (0%)	148 / 454 (33%)
Non-usage	255 / 987 (26%)	0 / 533 (0%)	255 / 454 (56%)
Usage mixte	51 / 987 (5.2%)	0 / 533 (0%)	51 / 454 (11%)

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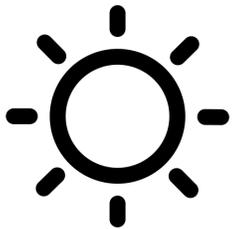
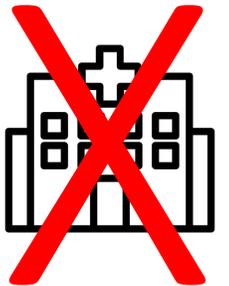
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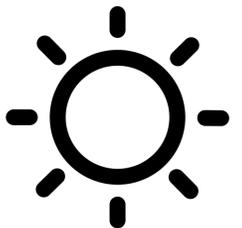
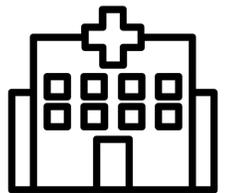


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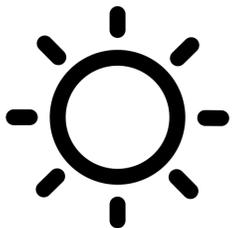
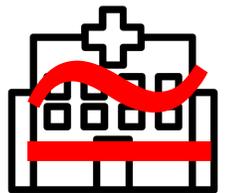


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<b>Publication year &gt; 2012</b>	987						
No		—	—		—	—	
Yes		0.70	0.54 to 0.90	0.006	0.76	0.57 to 1.00	0.049
<b>Authors' country</b>	987						
United Kingdom-Ireland		—	—		—	—	
France		1.59	0.70 to 3.69	0.27	1.63	0.70 to 3.87	0.26
European Union*		0.89	0.50 to 1.55	0.67	0.80	0.45 to 1.42	0.44
United States of America		1.23	0.72 to 2.10	0.45	1.11	0.64 to 1.91	0.72
Others countries		0.48	0.28 to 0.81	0.007	0.47	0.27 to 0.82	0.008
<b>Journal category</b>	987						
≥ A		—	—		—	—	
B		0.84	0.60 to 1.19	0.33	0.97	0.68 to 1.39	0.89
≤ C		0.67	0.48 to 0.93	0.018	0.85	0.60 to 1.21	0.37
No category		0.59	0.34 to 1.00	0.054	0.56	0.32 to 0.97	0.042
<b>Outpatient in manual Tag or in MeSH term</b>	987						
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Tag but no MeSH		0.49	0.18 to 1.18	0.12	0.64	0.23 to 1.60	0.35
Tag and MeSH		0.43	0.31 to 0.60	<0.001	0.42	0.30 to 0.58	<0.001

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<b>Authors' country</b>	35			
United Kingdom-Ireland		5 / 35 (14%)	3 / 8 (38%)	2 / 27 (7.4%)
France		4 / 35 (11%)	3 / 8 (38%)	1 / 27 (3.7%)
European Union*		6 / 35 (17%)	1 / 8 (13%)	5 / 27 (19%)
United States of America		9 / 35 (26%)	1 / 8 (13%)	8 / 27 (30%)
Others countries		11 / 35 (31%)	0 / 8 (0%)	11 / 27 (41%)
<b>Organization</b>	35			
Private		3 / 35 (8.6%)	1 / 8 (13%)	2 / 27 (7.4%)
Public		32 / 35 (91%)	7 / 8 (88%)	25 / 27 (93%)
<b>Institutional level</b>	35			
National		24 / 35 (69%)	8 / 8 (100%)	16 / 27 (59%)
Union		3 / 35 (8.6%)	0 / 8 (0%)	3 / 27 (11%)
International		8 / 35 (23%)	0 / 8 (0%)	8 / 27 (30%)
<b>Use of the term "outpatient"</b>	35			
Correct use		8 / 35 (23%)	8 / 8 (100%)	0 / 27 (0%)
Incorrect use		9 / 35 (26%)	0 / 8 (0%)	9 / 27 (33%)
misuse		13 / 35 (37%)	0 / 8 (0%)	13 / 27 (48%)
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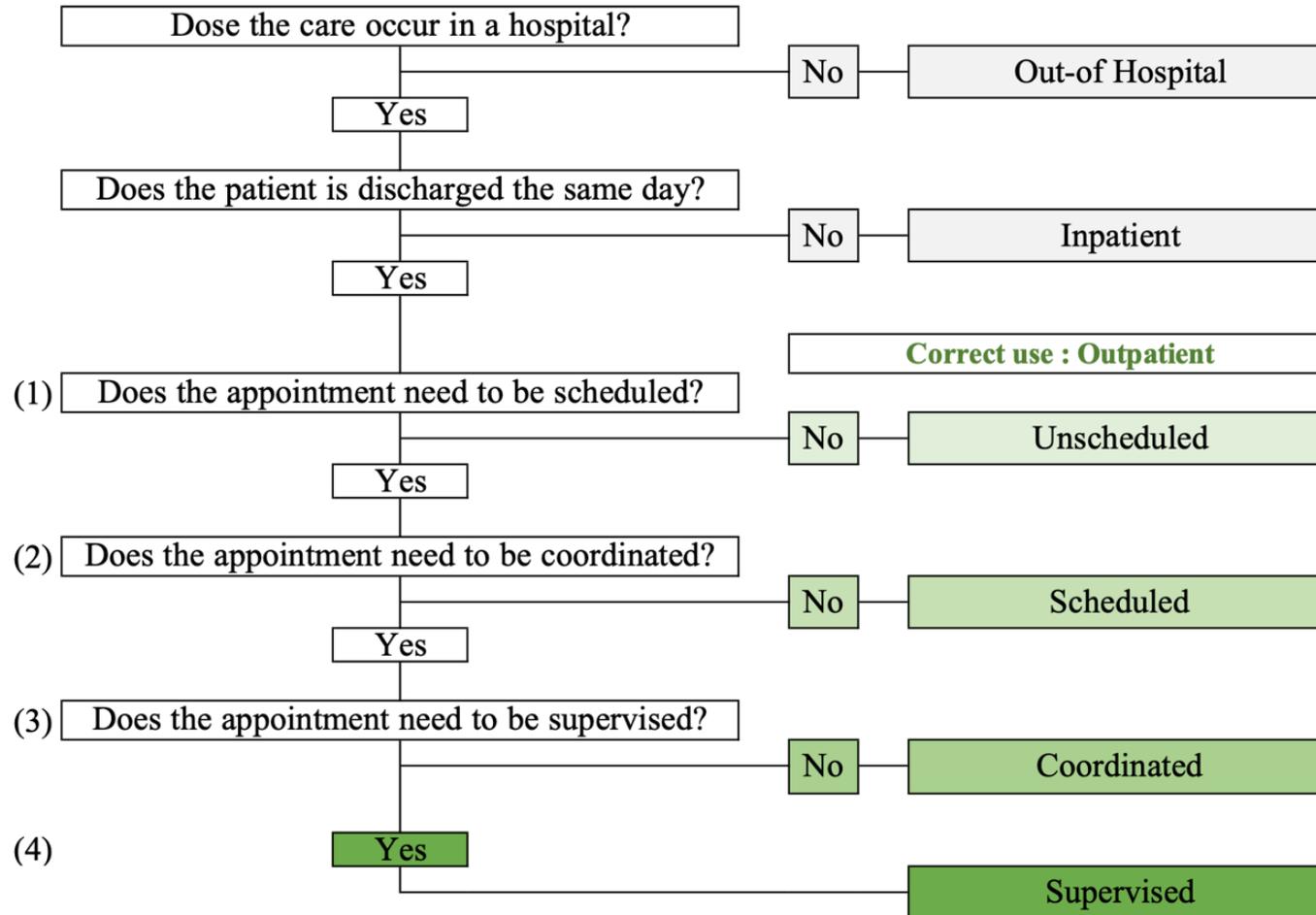
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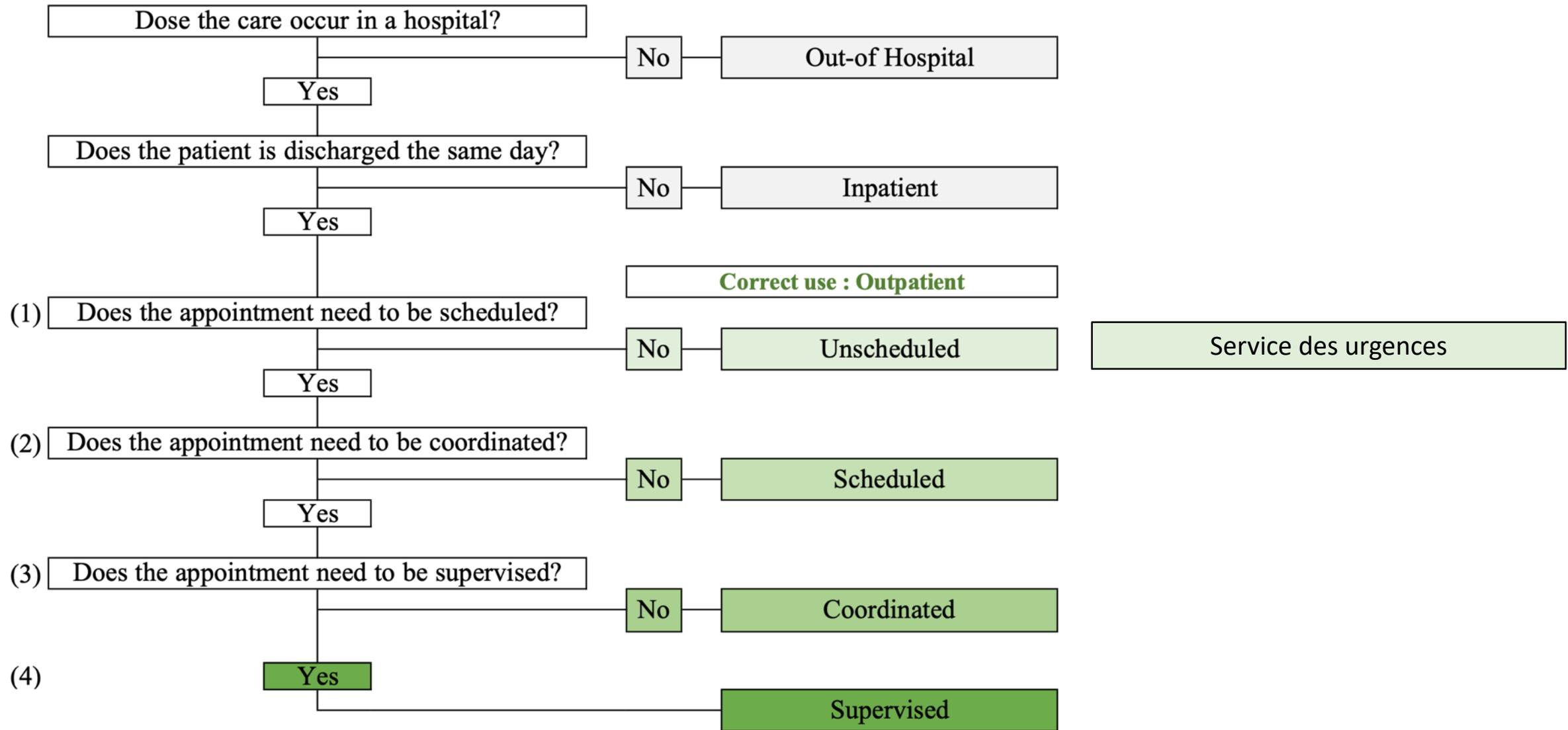
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# 2. Nomenclature exploratoire

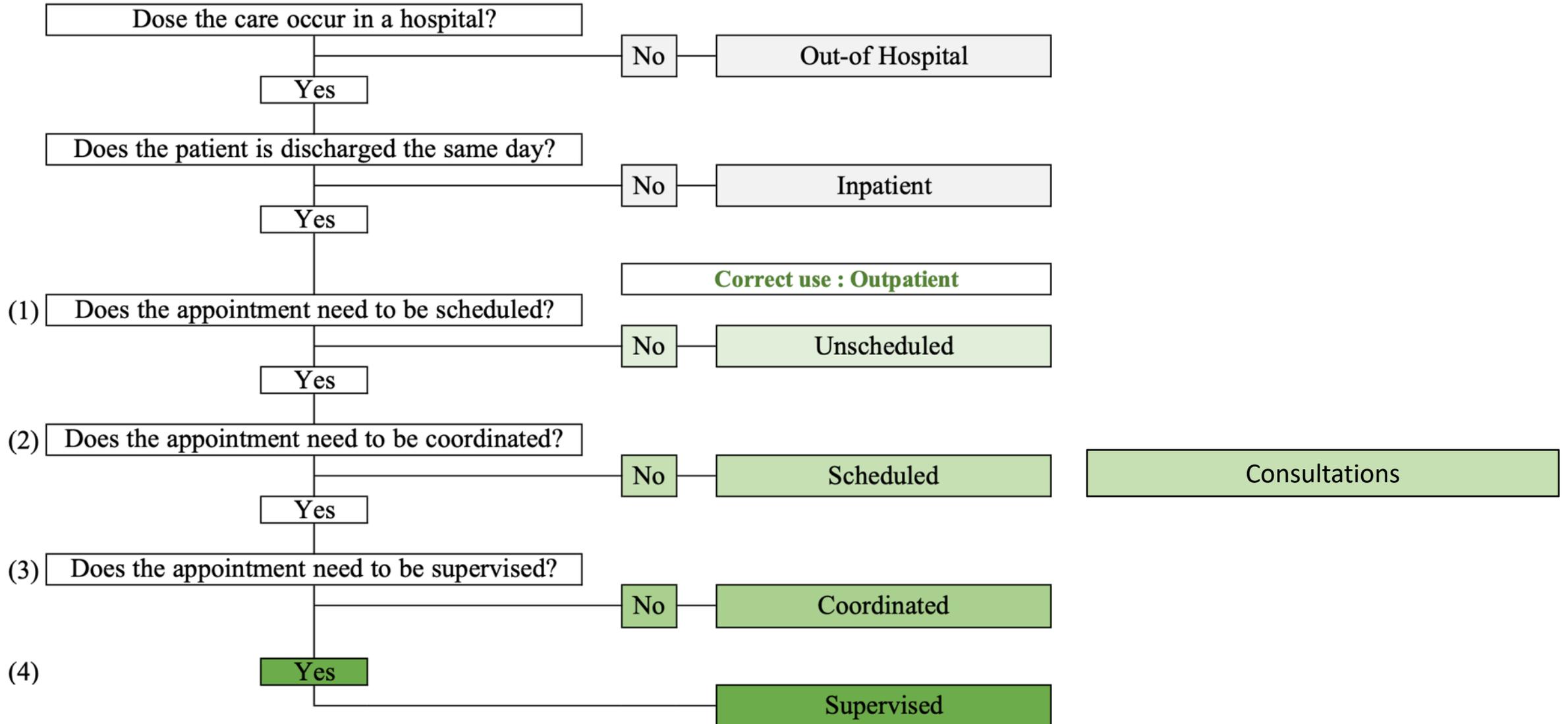
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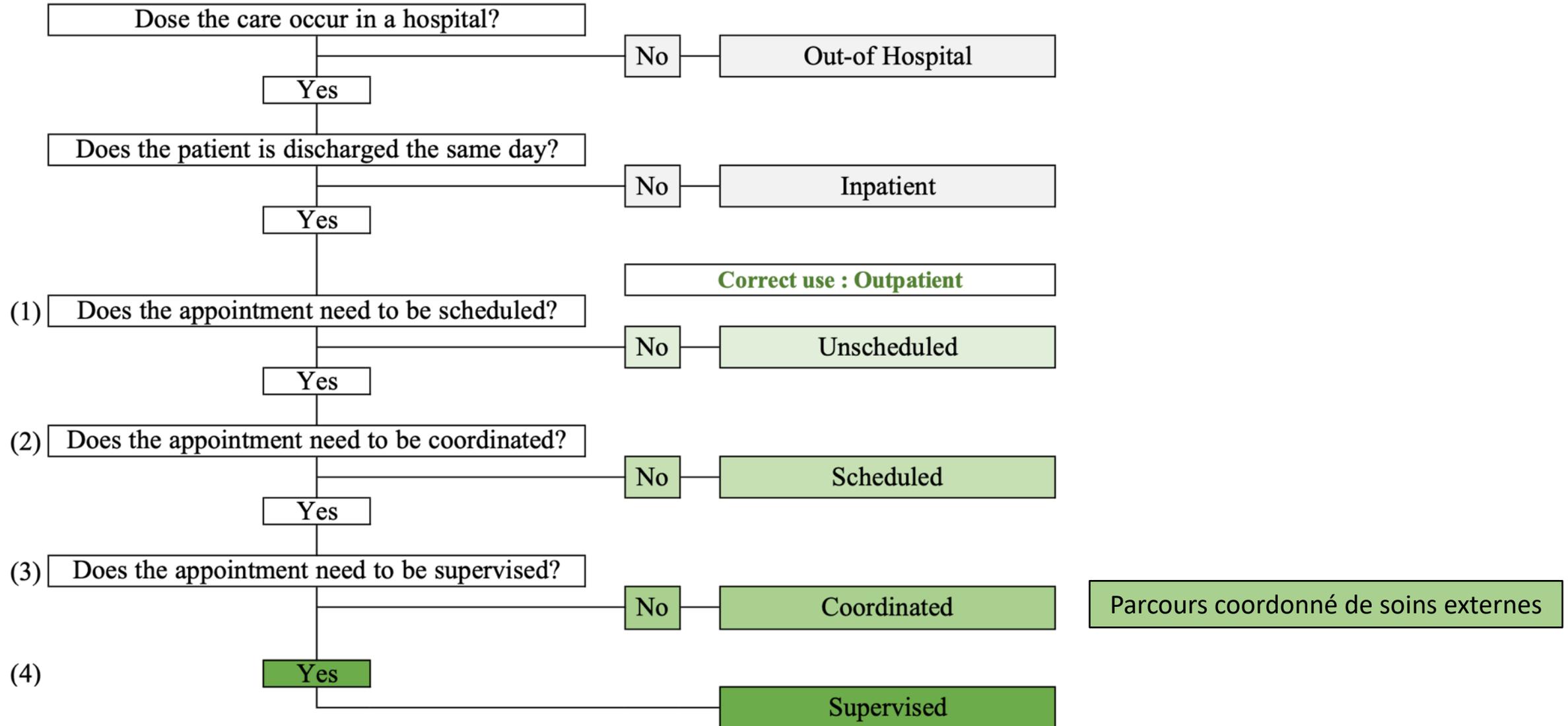
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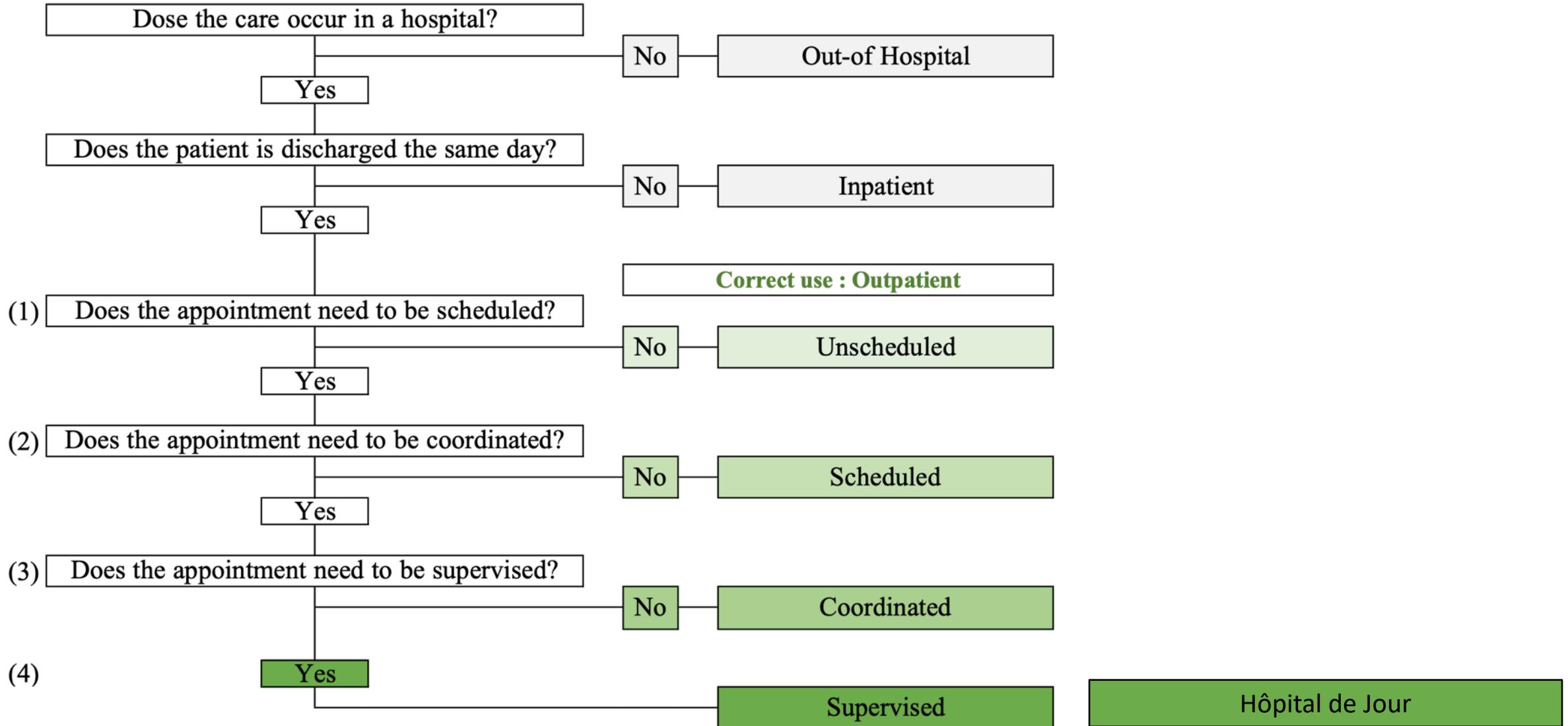
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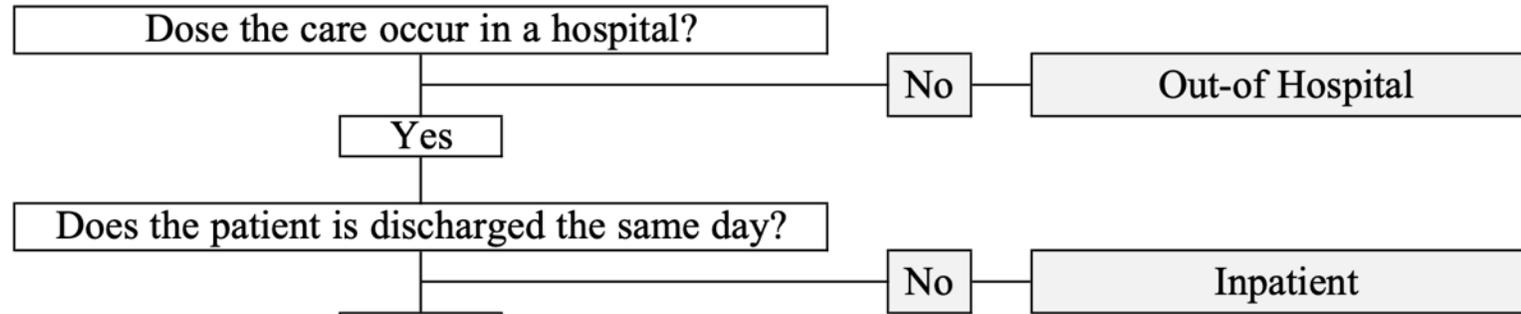
# 2. Nomenclature exploratoire



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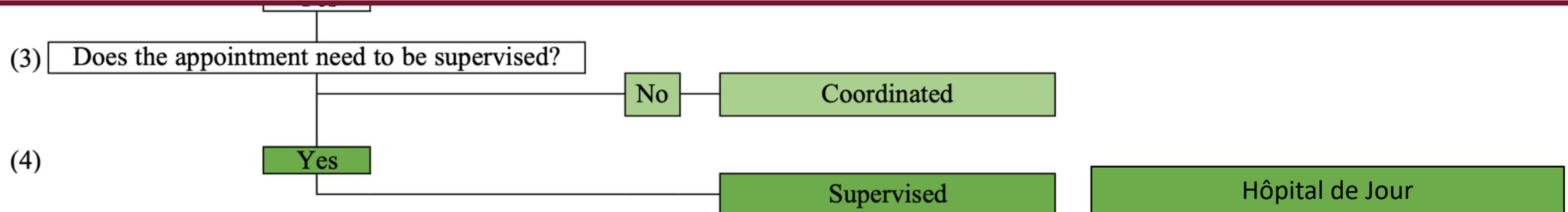


## 2. Nomenclature exploratoire



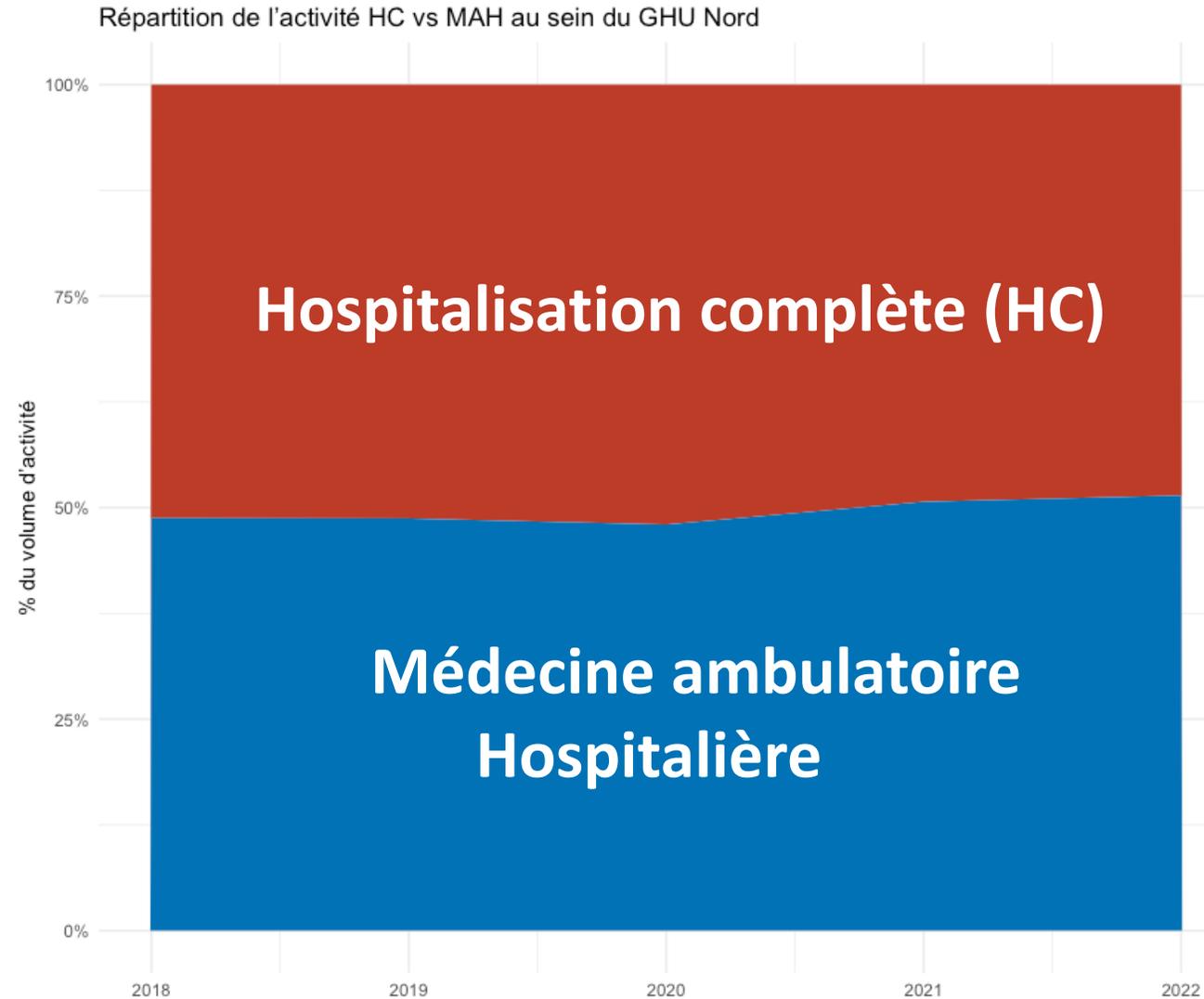
### Question 2 :

Peut-on proposer une catégorisation de la médecine ambulatoire hospitalière ?

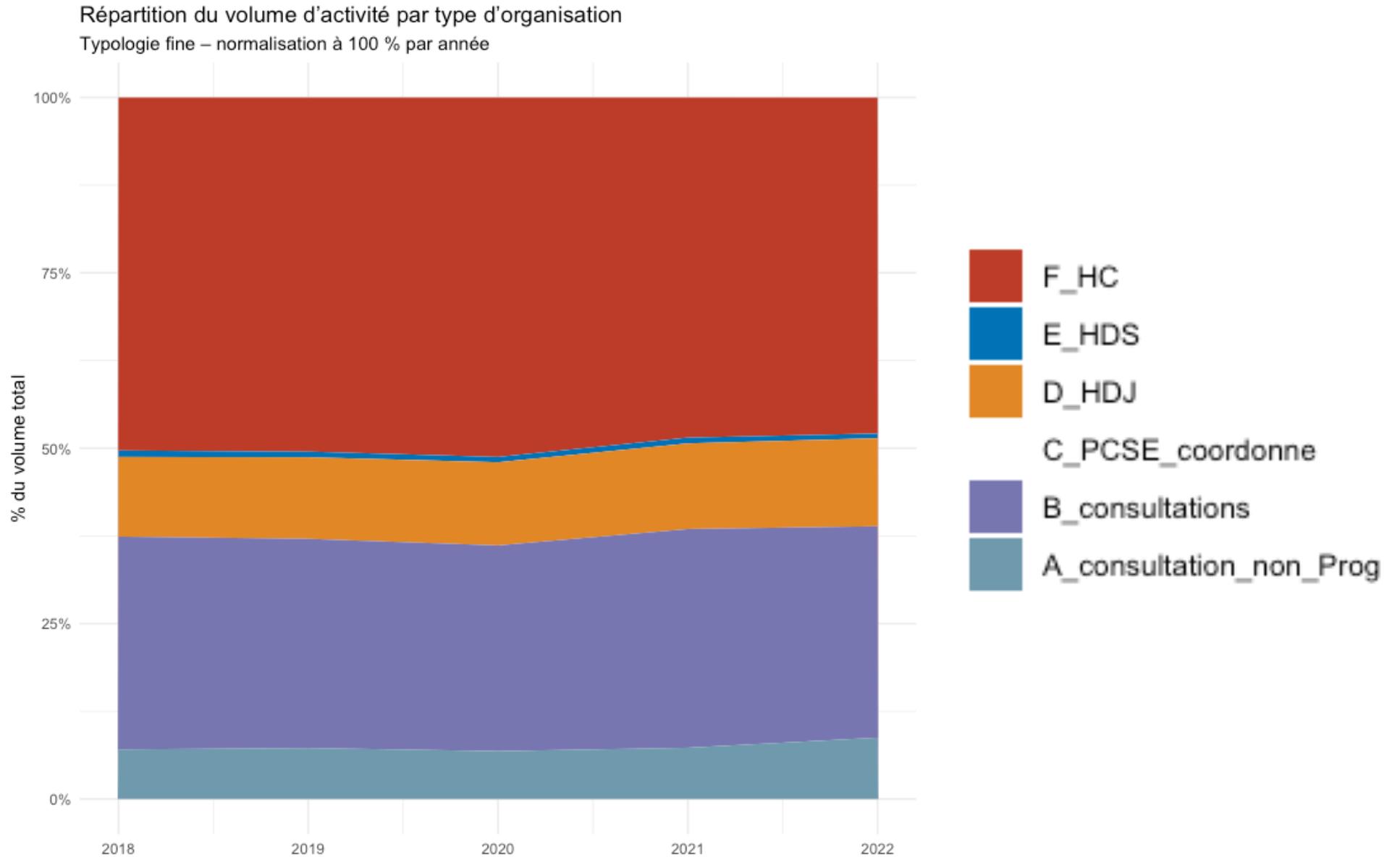


# 3. Données d'activité hospitalière

Question 3 : Peut-on identifier la médecine ambulatoire hospitalière dans les bases de données hospitalières ?



# 3. Données d'activité hospitalière



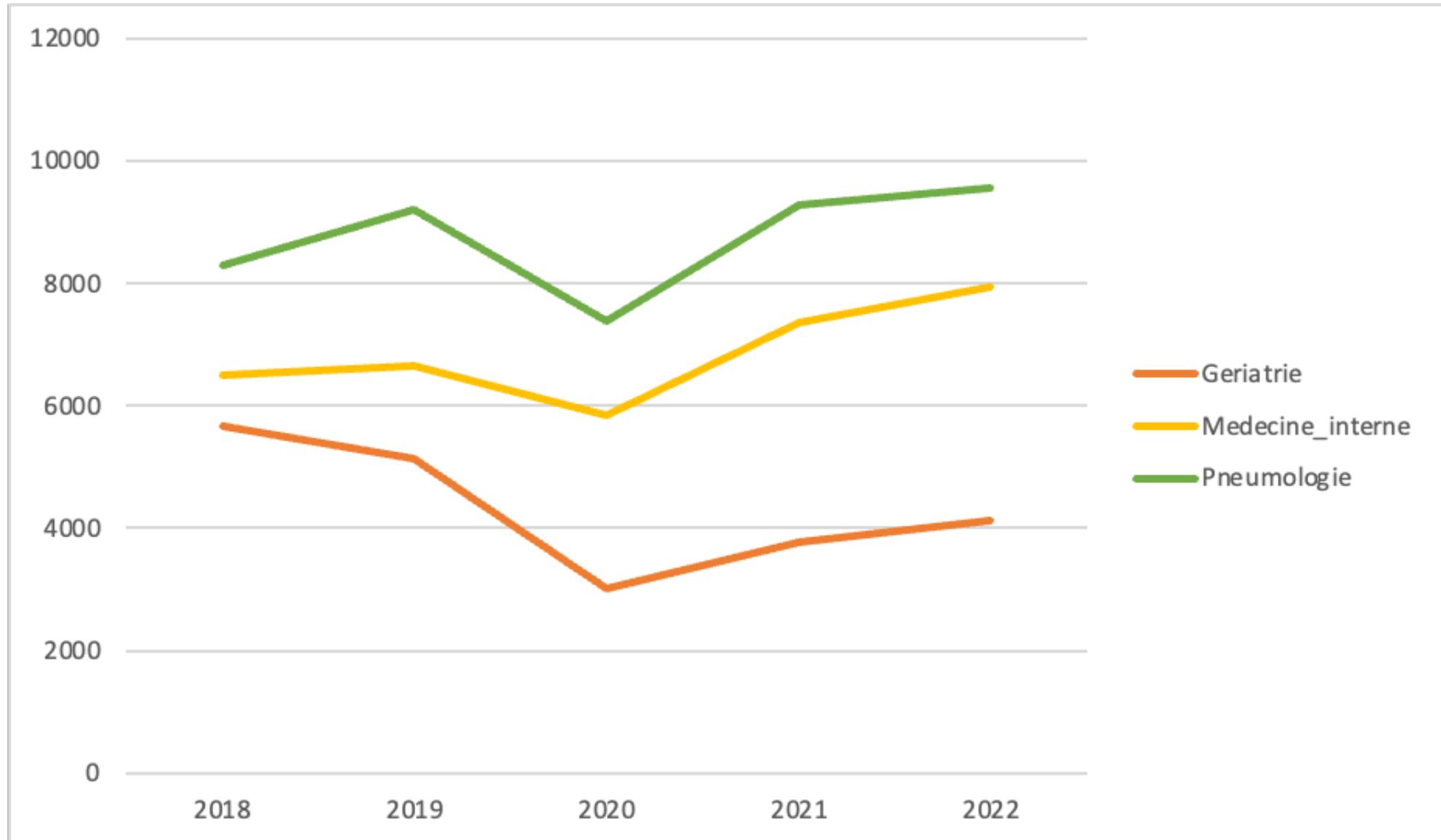
# 3. Données d'activité hospitalière

Etablissement	053 - HOPITAL LOUIS MOURIER
<b>Étiquettes de lignes</b>	
A_consultation_non_Prog	
B_consultations	
C_PCSE_coordonne	
D_HDJ	
E_HDS	
F_HC	
<b>Total général</b>	

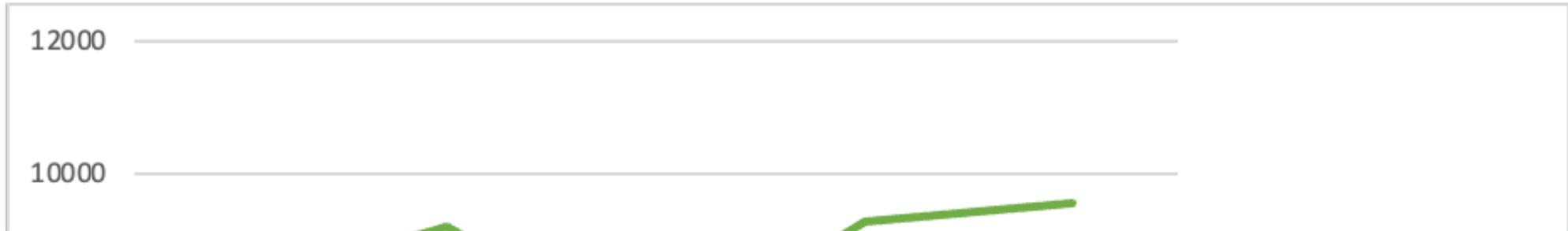
Etablissement	053 - HOPITAL LOUIS MOURIER
<b>Étiquettes de lignes</b>	
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Cs_nonPg_U	
<input type="checkbox"/> B_consultations	
Cs	
Equipe	
Liaison	
<input type="checkbox"/> C_PCSE_coordonne	
PCSE	
<input type="checkbox"/> D_HDJ	
HDJ	
<input type="checkbox"/> E_HDS	
HDS	
<input type="checkbox"/> F_HC	
HC_autre	
HC_aval_U	
<b>Total général</b>	

Etablissement	053 - HOPITAL LOUIS MOURIER
<b>Étiquettes de lignes</b>	
<input type="checkbox"/> HGE	
<input type="checkbox"/> B_consultations	
Cs_annonce	
Cs_spe	
<input type="checkbox"/> D_HDJ	
HDJ_chir_ambu	
HDJ_spe	
<input type="checkbox"/> E_HDS	
HDS_spe	
<input type="checkbox"/> F_HC	
HC_spe	
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Cs_spe	
Cs_Vaccination	
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HDJ_spe	
<input type="checkbox"/> F_HC	
HC_spe	
<input type="checkbox"/> Psychiatrie	
<input type="checkbox"/> A_consultation_non_Prog	
Urg_Psy	
Urg_SAU	
<input type="checkbox"/> B_consultations	
Cs_addicto	
Cs_spe	
Liaison_Equipe	
Liaison_Unite	
<input type="checkbox"/> D_HDJ	
HDJ_spe	
<input type="checkbox"/> F_HC	
HC_spe	
HC_U_aval_psy	
<b>Total général</b>	

### 3. Données d'activité hospitalière

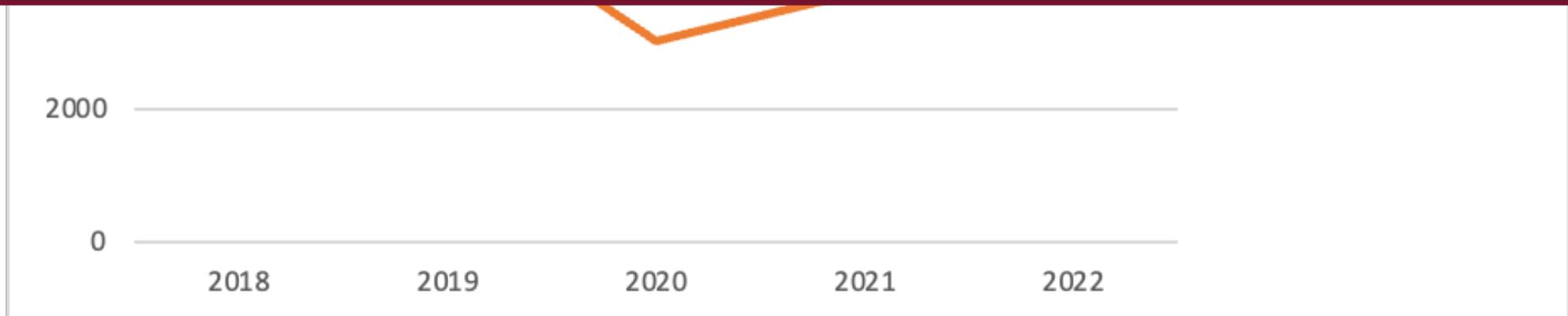


### 3. Données d'activité hospitalière



Question 3 :

Peut-on identifier la médecine ambulatoire hospitalière dans les bases de données hospitalières ?



## Apports

- Clarification conceptuelle d'un objet central mais mal défini
- Nomenclature exploratoire sur des critères organisationnels
- Applicabilité démontrée sur des données hospitalières

## Limites

- Nomenclature restant à valider
- Consolidation des données d'activité hospitalière

## **Recherche**

- Cadre conceptuel commun pour comparer les travaux
- Base pour des études multicentriques et internationales

## **Analyse d'activité**

- Lecture plus fine de la diversité des prises en charge
- Aide au pilotage

## **Analyse médico-économique**

- Prérequis à des évaluations robustes
- Stratification des coûts selon les logiques organisationnelles

# La médecine ambulatoire hospitalière :

## Objet central mais mal défini

15 janvier 2026

**Olivier Bory**

Doctorant – Service de santé

Ancien Chef de clinique – Médecine interne / Hôpital Louis Mourier